

6.035

Lecture 1: Introduction

Staff

- Lecturer

- Prof. Martin Rinard rinard@mit.edu 258-6922 32-G828

- Course Secretary

- Mary McDavitt mmcdavit@csail.mit.edu 32-G785 253-9620

- Teaching Assistants

- Russell Cohen rcoh@mit.edu
 - Cam Tenny cjtenny@mit.edu
 - Michael Carbin mcarbin@mit.edu

Reference Textbooks

- *Modern Compiler Implementation in Java (Tiger book)*
A.W. Appel
Cambridge University Press, 1998
ISBN 0-52158-388-8
A textbook tutorial on compiler implementation, including techniques for many language features
- *Advanced Compiler Design and Implementation (Whale book)*
Steven Muchnick
Morgan Kaufman Publishers, 1997
ISBN 1-55860-320-4
Essentially a recipe book of optimizations; very complete and suited for industrial practitioners and researchers.
- *Compilers: Principles, Techniques and Tools (Dragon book)*
Aho, Lam, Sethi and Ullman
Addison-Wesley, 2006
ISBN 0321486811
The classic compilers textbook, although its front-end emphasis reflects its age. New edition has more optimization material.
- *Engineering a Compiler (Ark book)*
Keith D. Cooper, Linda Torczon
Morgan Kaufman Publishers, 2003
ISBN 1-55860-698-X
A modern classroom textbook, with increased emphasis on the back-end and implementation techniques.
- *Optimizing Compilers for Modern Architectures*
Randy Allen and Ken Kennedy
Morgan Kaufman Publishers, 2001
ISBN 1-55860-286-0
A modern textbook that focuses on optimizations including parallelization and memory hierarchy optimization

The Project: The Five Segments

- ① Lexical and Syntax Analysis
- ② Semantic Analysis
- ③ Code Generation
- ④ Dataflow Analysis
- ⑤ Optimizations

Each Segment...

- Segment Start
 - Project Description
- Lectures
 - 2 to 5 lectures
- Project Time
 - (Design Document)
 - (Project Checkpoint)
- Project Due

Project Groups

- 1st project is an individual project
- Projects 2 to 5 are group projects
- Each group consists of 3 to 4 students
- Grading
 - All group members (mostly) get the same grade

Quizzes

- Three Quizzes
- **In-Class Quiz**
 - 50 Minutes (be on time!)
 - Open book, open notes

Mini Quizzes

- You already got one
 - Given at the beginning of the class
 - Collected at the end
 - Collaboration is OK
-
- This is in lieu of time consuming problem sets

Why Study Compilers?

- Compilers enable programming at a high level language instead of machine instructions.
 - Malleability, Portability, Modularity, Simplicity, Programmer Productivity
 - Also Efficiency and Performance
- Indispensable programmer productivity tool
- One of most complex software systems to build

Compilers Construction touches many topics in Computer Science

- Theory
 - Finite State Automata, Grammars and Parsing, data-flow
- Algorithms
 - Graph manipulation, dynamic programming
- Data structures
 - Symbol tables, abstract syntax trees
- Systems
 - Allocation and naming, multi-pass systems, compiler construction
- Computer Architecture
 - Memory hierarchy, instruction selection, interlocks and latencies, parallelism
- Security
 - Detection of and Protection against vulnerabilities
- Software Engineering
 - Software development environments, debugging
- Artificial Intelligence
 - Heuristic based search for best optimizations

What a Compiler Does

- Input: High-level programming language
- Output: Low-level assembly instructions
- Compiler does the translation:
 - Read and understand the program
 - Precisely determine what actions it requires
 - Figure-out how to faithfully carry out those actions
 - Instruct the computer to carry out those actions

Input to the Compiler

- Standard imperative language (Java, C, C++)
 - State
 - Variables,
 - Structures,
 - Arrays
 - Computation
 - Expressions (arithmetic, logical, etc.)
 - Assignment statements
 - Control flow (conditionals, loops)
 - Procedures

Output of the Compiler

- State
 - Registers
 - Memory with Flat Address Space
- Machine code – load/store architecture
 - Load, store instructions
 - Arithmetic, logical operations on registers
 - Branch instructions

Example (input program)

```
int sumcalc(int a, int b, int N)
{
    int i, x, y;
    x = 0;
    y = 0;
    for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {
        x = x + (4*a/b)*i + (i+1)*(i+1);
        x = x + b*y;
    }
    return x;
}
```

Example (Output assembly code)

```
sumcalc:                                .size    sumcalc, .-sumcalc
    pushq    %rbp                      .section
    movq     %rsp, %rbp
    movl     %edi, -4(%rbp)
    movl     %esi, -8(%rbp)
    movl     %edx, -12(%rbp)
    movl     $0, -20(%rbp)
    movl     $0, -24(%rbp)
    movl     $0, -16(%rbp)
.L2:    movl     -16(%rbp), %eax
    cmpl     -12(%rbp), %eax
    jg       .L3
    movl     -4(%rbp), %eax
    leal     0(,%rax,4), %edx
    leaq     -8(%rbp), %rax
    movq     %rax, -40(%rbp)
    movl     %edx, %eax
    movq     -40(%rbp), %rcx
    cltd
    idivl     (%rcx)
    movl     %eax, -28(%rbp)
    movl     -28(%rbp), %edx
    imull     -16(%rbp), %edx
    movl     -16(%rbp), %eax
    incl     %eax
    imull     %eax, %eax
    addl     %eax, %edx
    leaq     -20(%rbp), %rax
    addl     %edx, (%rax)
    movl     -8(%rbp), %eax
    movl     %eax, %edx
    imull     -24(%rbp), %edx
    leaq     -20(%rbp), %rax
    addl     %edx, (%rax)
    leaq     -16(%rbp), %rax
    incl     (%rax)
    jmp      .L2
.L3:    movl     -20(%rbp), %eax
    leave
    ret

.Lframe1:
    .long     .LECIE1-.LSCIE1
.LSCIE1:
    .long     0x0
    .byte     0x1
    .string    ""
    .uleb128  0x1
    .sleb128  -8
    .byte     0x10
    .byte     0xc
    .uleb128  0x7
    .uleb128  0x8
    .byte     0x90
    .uleb128  0x1
    .align    8
.LECIE1:
    .long     .LEFDE1-.LASFDE1
    .long     .LASFDE1-.Lframe1
    .quad     .LFB2
    .quad     .LFE2-.LFB2
    .byte     0x4
    .long     .LCFI0-.LFB2
    .byte     0xe
    .uleb128  0x10
    .byte     0x86
    .uleb128  0x2
    .byte     0x4
    .long     .LCFI1-.LCFI0
    .byte     0xd
    .uleb128  0x6
    .align    8
```

Optimization Example

```
int sumcalc(int a, int b, int N)
{
    int i;
    int x, y;
    x = 0;
    y = 0;
    for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {
        x = x + (4*a/b)*i + (i+1)*(i+1);
        x = x + b*y;
    }
    return x;
}
```



```

        pushq    %rbp
        movq     %rsp, %rbp
        movl     %edi, -4(%rbp)
        movl     %esi, -8(%rbp)
        movl     %edx, -12(%rbp)
        movl     $0, -20(%rbp)
        movl     $0, -24(%rbp)
        movl     $0, -16(%rbp)
.L2:    movl     -16(%rbp), %eax
        cmpl     -12(%rbp), %eax
        jg       .L3
        movl     -4(%rbp), %eax
        leal     0(,%rax,4), %edx
        leaq     -8(%rbp), %rax
        movq     %rax, -40(%rbp)
        movl     %edx, %eax
        movq     -40(%rbp), %rcx
        cltd
        idivl    (%rcx)
        movl     %eax, -28(%rbp)
        movl     -28(%rbp), %edx
        imull    -16(%rbp), %edx
        movl     -16(%rbp), %eax
        incl     %eax
        imull    %eax, %eax
        addl     %eax, %edx
        leaq     -20(%rbp), %rax
        addl     %edx, (%rax)
        movl     -8(%rbp), %eax
        movl     %eax, %edx
        imull    -24(%rbp), %edx
        leaq     -20(%rbp), %rax
        addl     %edx, (%rax)
        leaq     -16(%rbp), %rax
        incl     (%rax)
        jmp      .L2
.L3:    movl     -20(%rbp), %eax
        leave
        ret

```

Lets Optimize...

```
int sumcalc(int a, int b, int N)
{
    int i, x, y;
    x = 0;
    y = 0;
    for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {
        x = x + (4*a/b)*i + (i+1)*(i+1);
        x = x + b*y;
    }
    return x;
}
```

Constant Propagation

```
int i, x, y;  
x = 0;  
y = 0;  
for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {  
    x = x + (4*a/b)*i + (i+1)*(i+1);  
    x = x + b*y;  
}  
return x;
```

Constant Propagation

```
int i, x, y;  
x = 0;  
y = 0;  
for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {  
    x = x + (4*a/b)*i + (i+1)*(i+1);  
    x = x + b*y;  
}  
return x;
```

Constant Propagation

```
int i, x, y;  
x = 0;  
y = 0;  
for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {  
    x = x + (4*a/b)*i + (i+1)*(i+1);  
    x = x + b*0;  
}  
return x;
```

Algebraic Simplification

```
int i, x, y;  
x = 0;  
y = 0;  
for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {  
    x = x + (4*a/b)*i + (i+1)*(i+1);  
    x = x + b*0;  
}  
return x;
```

Algebraic Simplification

```
int i, x, y;  
x = 0;  
y = 0;  
for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {  
    x = x + (4*a/b)*i + (i+1)*(i+1);  
    x = x + b*0;  
}  
return x;
```

Algebraic Simplification

```
int i, x, y;  
x = 0;  
y = 0;  
for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {  
    x = x + (4*a/b)*i + (i+1)*(i+1);  
    x = x;  
}  
return x;
```


Copy Propagation

```
int i, x, y;  
x = 0;  
y = 0;  
for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {  
    x = x + (4*a/b)*i + (i+1)*(i+1);  
    x = x;  
}  
return x;
```

Copy Propagation

```
int i, x, y;  
x = 0;  
y = 0;  
for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {  
    x = x + (4*a/b)*i + (i+1)*(i+1);  
    x = x;  
}  
return x;
```

Copy Propagation

```
int i, x, y;  
x = 0;  
y = 0;  
for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {  
    x = x + (4*a/b)*i + (i+1)*(i+1);  
  
}  
return x;
```

Common Subexpression Elimination

```
int i, x, y;  
x = 0;  
y = 0;  
for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {  
    x = x + (4*a/b)*i + (i+1)*(i+1);  
}  
return x;
```

Common Subexpression Elimination

```
int i, x, y;  
x = 0;  
y = 0;  
for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {  
    x = x + (4*a/b)*i + (i+1)*(i+1);  
}  
return x;
```

Common Subexpression Elimination

```
int i, x, y, t;  
x = 0;  
y = 0;  
for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {  
    t = i+1;  
    x = x + (4*a/b)*i + t*t;  
}  
return x;
```

Dead Code Elimination

```
int i, x, y, t;  
x = 0;  
y = 0;  
for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {  
    t = i+1;  
    x = x + (4*a/b)*i + t*t;  
}  
return x;
```

Dead Code Elimination

```
int i, x, y, t;  
x = 0;  
y = 0;  
for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {  
    t = i+1;  
    x = x + (4*a/b)*i + t*t;  
}  
return x;
```


Dead Code Elimination

```
int i, x, t;  
x = 0;  
  
for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {  
    t = i+1;  
    x = x + (4*a/b)*i + t*t;  
}  
return x;
```

Loop Invariant Removal

```
int i, x, t;  
x = 0;  
  
for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {  
    t = i+1;  
    x = x + (4*a/b)*i + t*t;  
}  
return x;
```

Loop Invariant Removal

```
int i, x, t;  
x = 0;  
  
for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {  
    t = i+1;  
    x = x + (4*a/b)*i + t*t;  
}  
return x;
```

Loop Invariant Removal

```
int i, x, t, u;  
x = 0;  
u = (4*a/b) ;  
for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {  
    t = i+1;  
    x = x + u*i + t*t;  
}  
return x;
```

Strength Reduction

```
int i, x, t, u;  
x = 0;  
u = (4*a/b) ;  
  
for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {  
    t = i+1;  
    x = x + u*i + t*t;  
  
}  
return x;
```

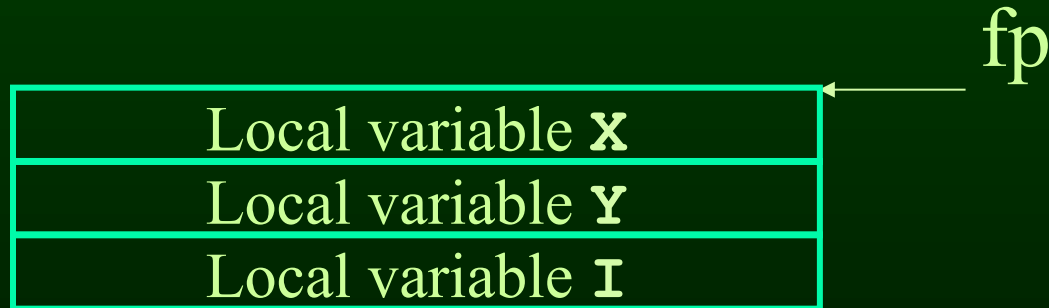
Strength Reduction

```
int i, x, t, u;  
x = 0;  
u = (4*a/b) ;  
  
for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {  
    t = i+1;  
    x = x + u*i + t*t;  
  
}  
return x;
```

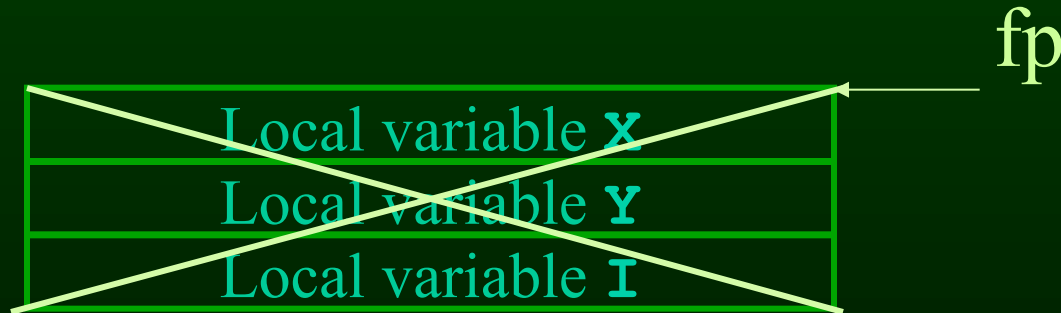
Strength Reduction

```
int i, x, t, u, v;  
x = 0;  
u = (a<<2)/b;  
v = 0;  
for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {  
    t = i+1;  
    x = x + v + t*t;  
    v = v + u;  
}  
return x;
```

Register Allocation



Register Allocation



`$r8d` = `X`

`$r9d` = `t`

`$r10d` = `u`

`$ebx` = `v`

`$ecx` = `i`

Optimized Example

```
int sumcalc(int a, int b, int N)
{
    int i, x, t, u, v;
    x = 0;
    u = (a<<2)/b;
    v = 0;
    for(i = 0; i <= N; i++) {
        t = i+1;
        x = x + v + t*t;
        v = v + u;
    }
    return x;
}
```

Unoptimized Code

```

pushq   %rbp
movq    %rsp, %rbp
movl    %edi, -4(%rbp)
movl    %esi, -8(%rbp)
movl    %edx, -12(%rbp)
movl    $0, -20(%rbp)
movl    $0, -24(%rbp)
movl    $0, -16(%rbp)
.L2:    movl    -16(%rbp), %eax
        cmpl    -12(%rbp), %eax
        jg      .L3
        movl    -4(%rbp), %eax
        leal    0(,%rax,4), %edx
        leaq    -8(%rbp), %rax
        movq    %rax, -40(%rbp)
        movl    %edx, %eax
        movq    -40(%rbp), %rcx
        cltd
        idivl   (%rcx)
        movl    %eax, -28(%rbp)
        movl    -28(%rbp), %edx
        imull   -16(%rbp), %edx
        movl    -16(%rbp), %eax
        incl    %eax
        imull   %eax, %eax
        addl    %eax, %edx
        leaq    -20(%rbp), %rax
        addl    %edx, (%rax)
        movl    -8(%rbp), %eax
        movl    %eax, %edx
        imull   -24(%rbp), %edx
        leaq    -20(%rbp), %rax
        addl    %edx, (%rax)
        leaq    -16(%rbp), %rax
        incl    (%rax)
        jmp     .L2
.L3:    movl    -20(%rbp), %eax
        leave
        ret

```

Inner Loop:

$10 * \text{mov} + 5 * \text{lea} + 5 * \text{add/inc}$
 $+ 4 * \text{div/mul} + 5 * \text{cmp/br/jmp}$
 $= 29 \text{ instructions}$

Execution time = 43 sec

Optimized Code

```

xorl    %r8d, %r8d
xorl    %ecx, %ecx
movl    %edx, %r9d
cmpl    %edx, %r8d
jg      .L7
sall    $2, %edi
.L5:    movl    %edi, %eax
        cltd
        idivl   %esi
        leal    1(%rcx), %edx
        movl    %eax, %r10d
        imull   %ecx, %r10d
        movl    %edx, %ecx
        imull   %edx, %ecx
        leal    (%r10,%rcx), %eax
        movl    %edx, %ecx
        addl    %eax, %r8d
        cmpl    %r9d, %edx
        jle     .L5
.L7:    movl    %r8d, %eax
        ret

```

$4 * \text{mov} + 2 * \text{lea} + 1 * \text{add/inc}$
 $+ 3 * \text{div/mul} + 2 * \text{cmp/br/jmp}$
 $= 12 \text{ instructions}$

Execution time = 17 sec

Compilers Optimize Programs for...

- Performance/Speed
- Code Size
- Power Consumption
- Fast/Efficient Compilation
- Security/Reliability
- Debugging